

Patient & Family Guide

# Statins



www.nshealth.ca

## Statins

## Why do I need this medication?

This medication helps lower high cholesterol levels.

#### Examples:

- Atorvastatin (Lipitor<sup>®</sup>)
- Fluvastatin (Lescol<sup>®</sup>)
- Lovastatin (Altoprev<sup>®</sup>)
- Pravastatin (Pravachol<sup>®</sup>)
- Rosuvastatin (Crestor<sup>®</sup>)
- Simvastatin (Zocor<sup>®</sup>)

My medication: \_\_\_\_\_

#### How do I store this medication?

- Store your medication in a tightly closed container at room temperature (15 to 30 °C) away from heat, moisture, and direct light.
- **Do not** store it in the bathroom.
- Keep all medication out of the reach of children and pets.

## How do I take this medication?

You can take this medication with or without food.

#### What do I do if I miss a dose?

- Take the missed dose as soon as you remember.
- Skip the missed dose if it is almost time for your next dose.
- **Do not** take 2 doses at the same time.

#### Medications and foods to avoid

- Talk with your primary health care provider (family doctor or nurse practitioner) or pharmacist before taking any other medications, including over-the-counter products.
- Talk with your primary health care provider before taking:
  - Gemfibrozil (Lopid<sup>®</sup>)
  - Cyclosporin
  - > Erythromycin
  - › Warfarin
  - › Clarithromycin
  - › Niacin

- **Do not** eat grapefruit or drink grapefruit juice while taking a statin (except rosuvastatin).
- Ask your primary health care provider about any other medications or foods you should avoid.

## Warnings

- Check with your primary health care provider before taking a statin if you have had:
  - Liver disease
  - Kidney disease
  - > A muscle disorder
- Statins are used to help control high cholesterol levels along with a healthy eating plan and exercise. Your primary health care provider may suggest losing weight if you are overweight. These lifestyle changes are all important to help you keep a healthy cholesterol level.

#### Call your primary health care provider or go to the nearest Emergency Department right away if you have:

- › Skin rash
- Hives
- Muscle pain
- Weakness
- › Cramps
- Blurred vision

#### If you have any of these less serious side effects, talk to your primary health care provider or pharmacist:

- Nausea (feeling sick to your stomach)
- Constipation (not able to poop)
- Diarrhea (loose, watery poop)
- › Headache

If you have other side effects that you think are caused by this medication, tell your primary health care provider.

Questions for my health care provider:

This pamphlet is for educational purposes only. It is not intended to replace the advice or professional judgment of a health care provider. The information may not apply to all situations. If you have any questions, please ask your health care provider.

> Find this pamphlet and all our patient resources here: https://library.nshealth.ca/Patients-Guides

Connect with a registered nurse in Nova Scotia any time: Call 811 or visit: https://811.novascotia.ca

*Prepared by:* Pharmacy Department *Designed by:* Nova Scotia Health Library Services

QV85-0075 © January 2024 Nova Scotia Health Authority The information in this pamphlet is to be updated every 3 years or as needed.

